Introduction to Pulse Width Modulation (PWM)
What is PWM

- Output signal alternates between on and off within specified period.
- Control the power received by a device.
- The voltage seen by the load is directly proportional to the source voltage.
What is PWM?

- Depending on the requirement the width of the pulse is modulated (adjusted).
- Duty cycle = \( \frac{t_{on}}{t_{on} + t_{off}} \).
Why PWM?

- Analog voltage control:
  - Voltage can be changed to control the motor speed
  - Can NIOS change voltage?
Why PWM?

- Digital voltage control:
  - Can only control ‘1’ and ‘0’
  - \( X\% \) of maximum analog voltage = \( X\% \) of duty cycle
PWM Control Example

- **Disco gate:**
  - 100% open gate = 10 persons per second
  - 50% open gate = 5 persons per second

- **Analog control:**
  - Open 50% gate
  - Total how many people can go in 10 seconds?

- **Digital control:**
  - Open 100% gate on every odd second (1, 3, 5, 7, 9, ..)
  - Total how many people can go in 10 seconds?
Usage of PWM

- Motor Control
- Intensity of LED
How to generate PWM signal?

- **Software method**
  - **Using counter**
    - Count to 100 in a loop
    - Set the output value to 1 in the beginning of the loop
    - Set the output value to 0 as soon as the counter reaches the value of required duty cycle.
    - Continue the process
  - **Using interrupt**
    - Home work
    - Think about the concept
Questions
Your tasks

- Create projects in a usual way using provided SOPCINFO file.
- Type the code in your application project.
- Change duty cycle variable and observe the effect on oscilloscope or LED.
- Using oscilloscope, verify the duty cycle.
  - Is it precise?
  - Is it efficient?
Software PWM

- Output pin:
  - GPIO_0[10]
  - Using the manual find out the correct pin and observe the resulting PWM on the oscilloscope
  - In C program, use the following instructions to change the output
    - IOWR(PWM0_BASE, 0, 0); // set output 0
    - IOWR(PWM0_BASE, 0, 1); // set output 1

- Control LED (optional):
  - Apply the PWM signal to LED, observe the intensity
You are 25 % engineer ALREADY!

- Start doing things on your own
- Use Google, dictionary to find a solution
- Try hard, do not give up to be an expert engineer
- I am sure, you all are very hard working and intelligent. You can do the job.
- If you have problems call us
Questions
Let us use the NIOS processor as a boss
  
  - Does a boss do work by her/himself?
  
  - The boss only manages/guides/controls the people to do the job

Highest smartness is required in managing people
  
  - Do not think that your boss is an idiot! 😖
  
  - Why the bosses have highest salary world-wide?

Career tip:
  
  - Let only people/machines/tools/computers do your job
  
  - Learn to manage them to get more salary
Hardware PWM IP

- Programmable/configurable
- Precise
- A good obedient, the boss can RELAX!!!
Hardware PWM IP

- Follow the simple use sequence
  - Enable
  - Configure
  - Modify
  - Disable

- Only one function for controlling two PWM signals

```c
motor_setting(phase1, duty1, phase2, duty2, period, enable);
```
motor_setting(phase1, duty1, phase2, duty2, period, enable);
Questions